

WTO 2.0: Rück- und Ausblick auf das multilaterale Welthandelssystem

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"I actually think the World Trade Organization was the worst of all [trade deals]"

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B2NR7oUE4g>

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- Havanna Charter und ITO
- GATT 1947
 - Verhandlungsrunden:
Geneva (1947), Annecy (1949), Torquay (1950-51), Geneva (1956), Geneva /Dillon Round (1960-61), Kennedy Round (1964-67), Tokyo Round (1973-79), Uruguay Round (1986-94)
→ Weltweite Zölle von 40%/22% im Jahr 1947 auf 2,59% im Jahr 2018
- WTO 1995
 - Doha-Round ab 2001
 - Heute?

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“The architects of the liberal postwar order and the ensuing trade liberalization were not merely intellectual believers in the virtues of free trade. They were also the beneficiaries of a splendid historical example: an experience with tariffs that was widely perceived to have been a spectacular failure.”

Jagdish Bhagwati, *Protectionism* (MIT Press 1988)



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Tabelle 1: Reduktion von Importzöllen seit Ende des kalten Kriegs
(Angaben in %)

Land	1989	1996	2000	2010	2015	2018
EU	3,8	4,4	2,4	2,1	2,0	1,8
China	k.A.	19,8	14,7	4,7	4,5	3,4
USA	3,9	2,9	2,1	1,7	1,7	1,6
Subsahara- Afrika*	24,7	12,6	9,7	7,9	7,0	k.A.
MENA- Region**	k.A.	35,6	18,9	10,7	6,0	k.A.
Niedriglohn- länder gesamt	k.A.	25,2	11,4	9,2	9,1	k.A.
Lateiname- rika und Ka- ribik*	31,9	12,9	12,9	5,9	5,3	k.A.

Quelle: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/TM.TAX.MANF.SM.AR.ZS?view=chart>

* ohne high income countries

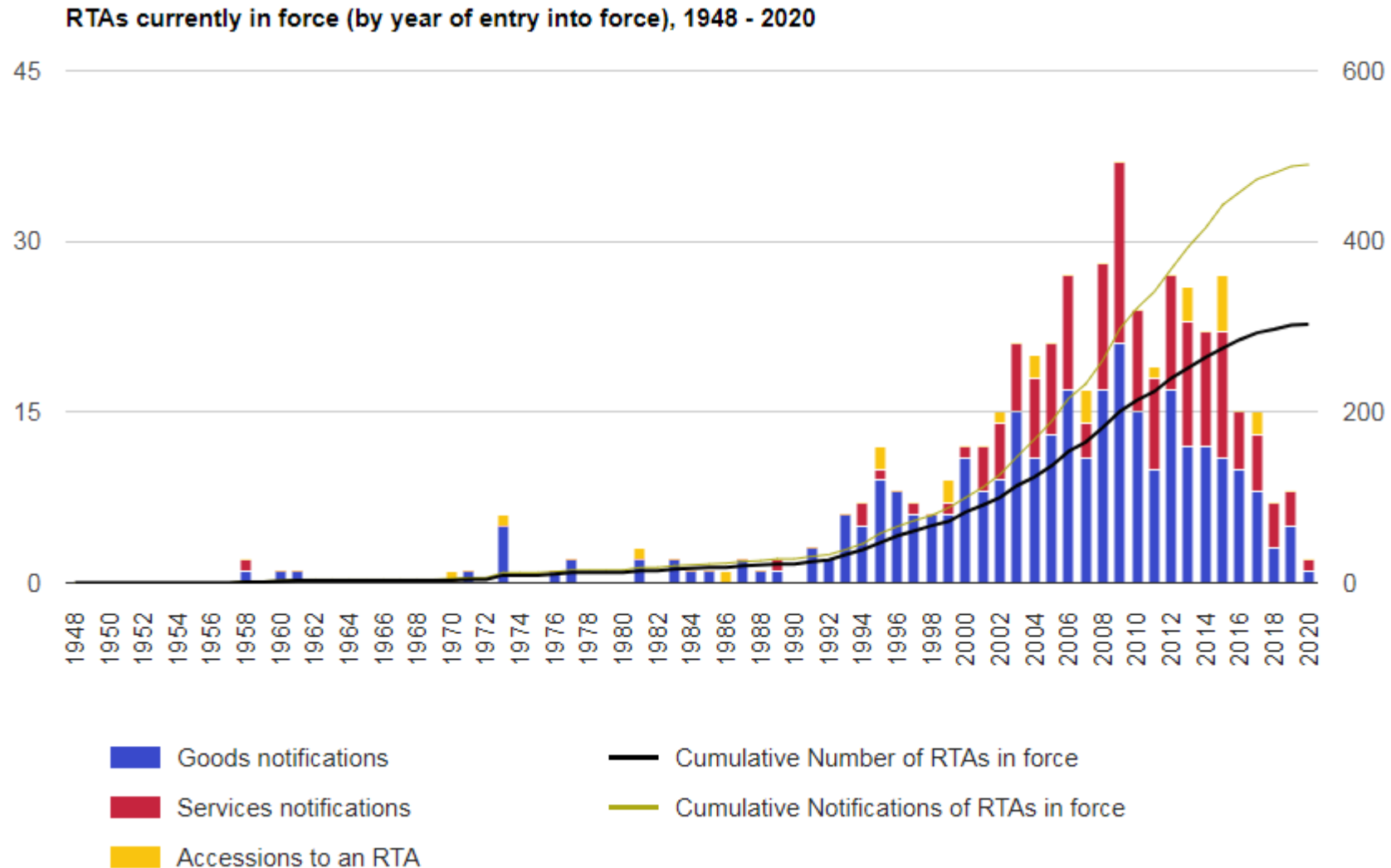
** Nahost und Nordafrika

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- **Doha Round**

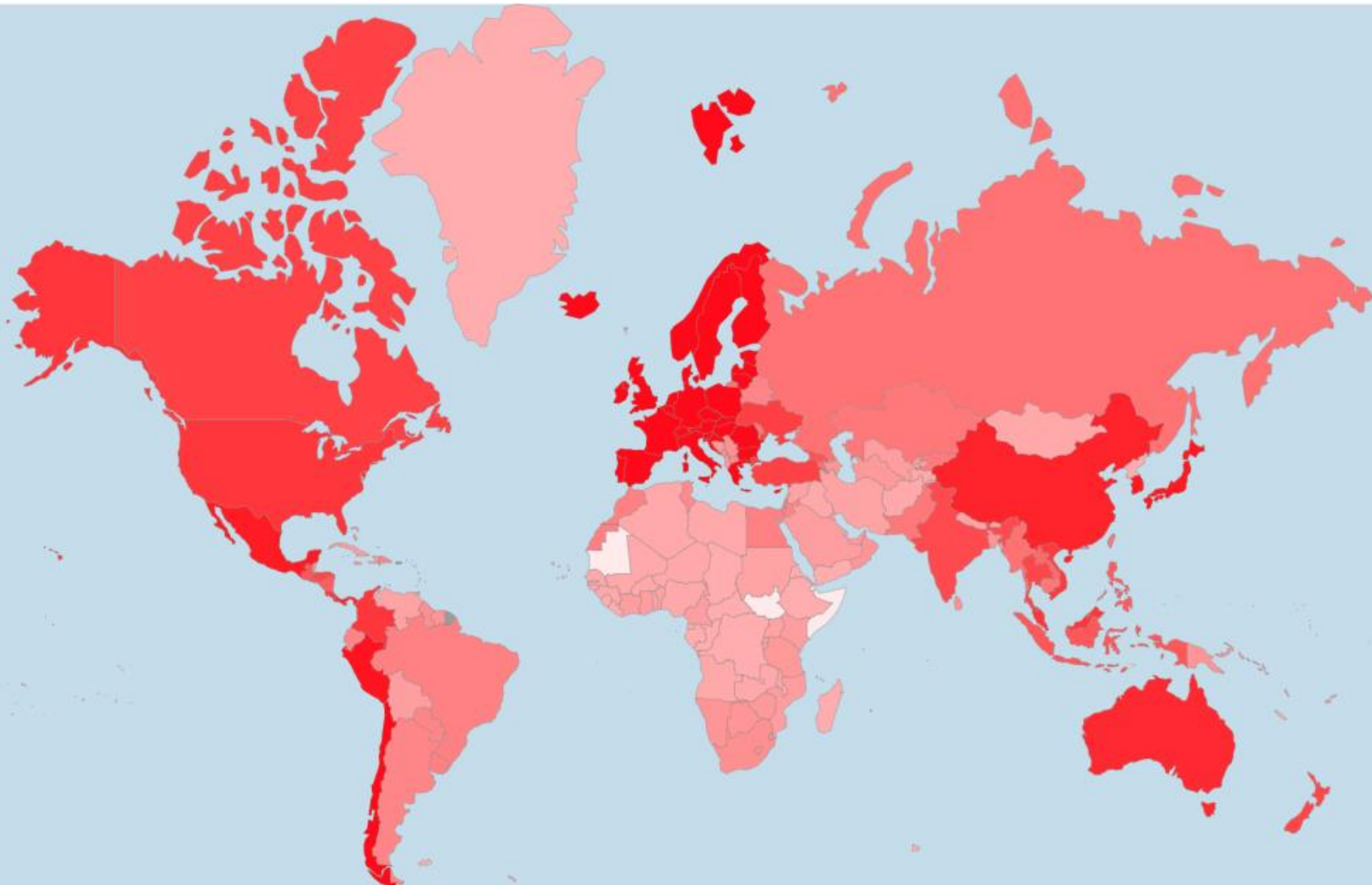
- „Wohlstand durch Handel“
- Verbesserter Marktzugang für NAMA (90% des Warenhandels)
- Landwirtschaft
 - Ende von Exportsubventionen
 - Public Stockholding/food security
- Dienstleistungen
- Trade Facilitation Agreement (14,3% geringere handelsbezogene Kosten, Erhöhung des Welthandels auf bis zu eine Billion US-\$/Jahr erhöhen, bei industriellen Erzeugnissen Reduktion von 18%, bei landwirtschaftlichen 10,4%)

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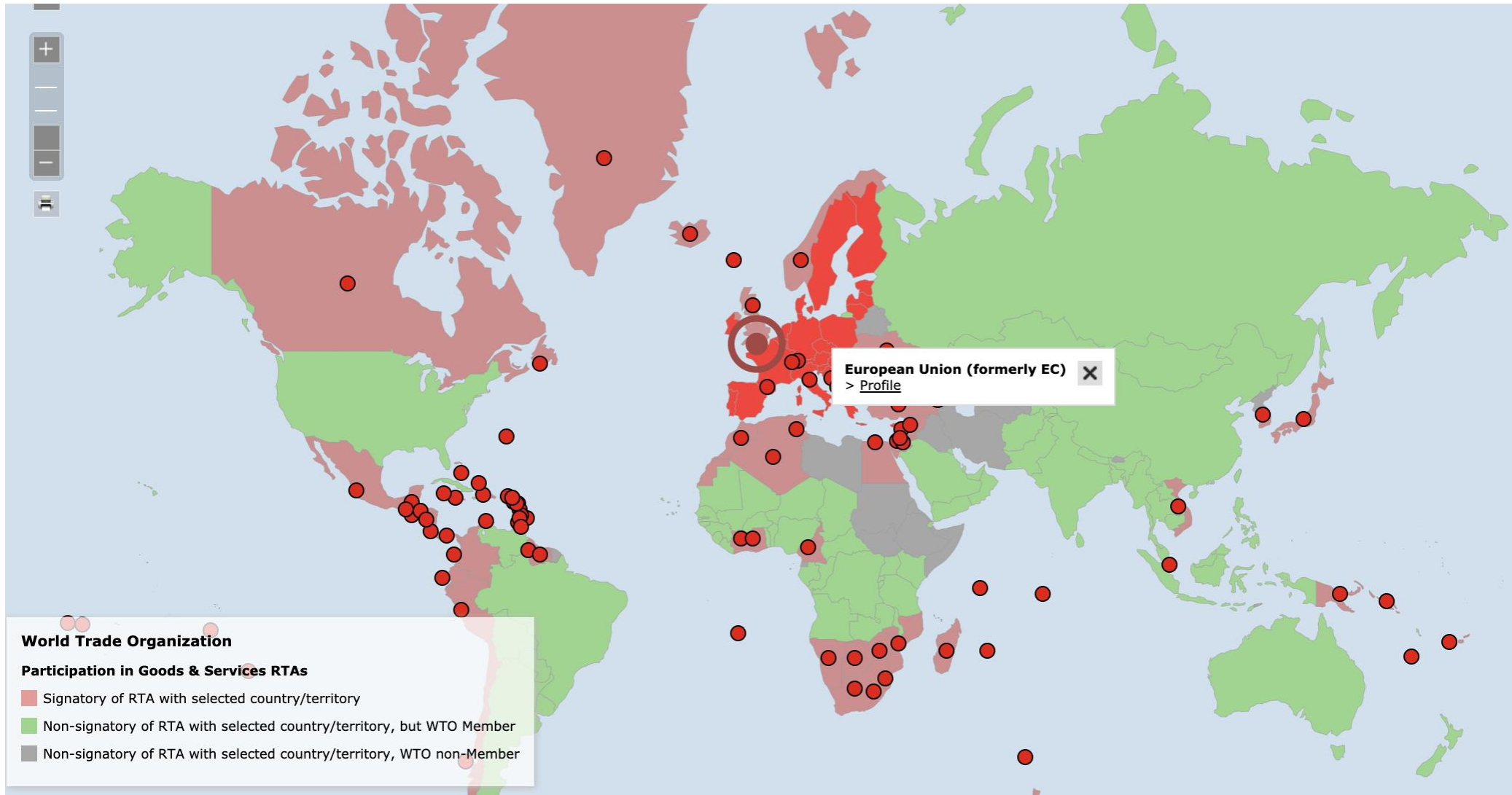
Quelle: WTO,
<https://rtais.wto.org/UI/PublicMaintainRTAHome.aspx>

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The New York Times

Global trade talks collapse agricultural subsidies



By **Carter Dougherty**

June 21, 2007

<https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/21/business/worldbusiness/21iht-wto.4.6264066.html>

The New York Times

After 7 years, talks on world trade collapse




By **Stephen Castle and Mark Landler**

July 30, 2008

<https://www.nytimes.com/2008/07/30/business/worldbusiness/30iht-30trade.14872987.html>

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Death By China: How America Lost Its Manufacturing Base (Official Version)

1.238.199 Aufrufe · 10.04.2016

👍 MAG ICH 🗨️ MAG ICH NICHT ➦ TEILEN ⚙️ SPEICHERN ⋮

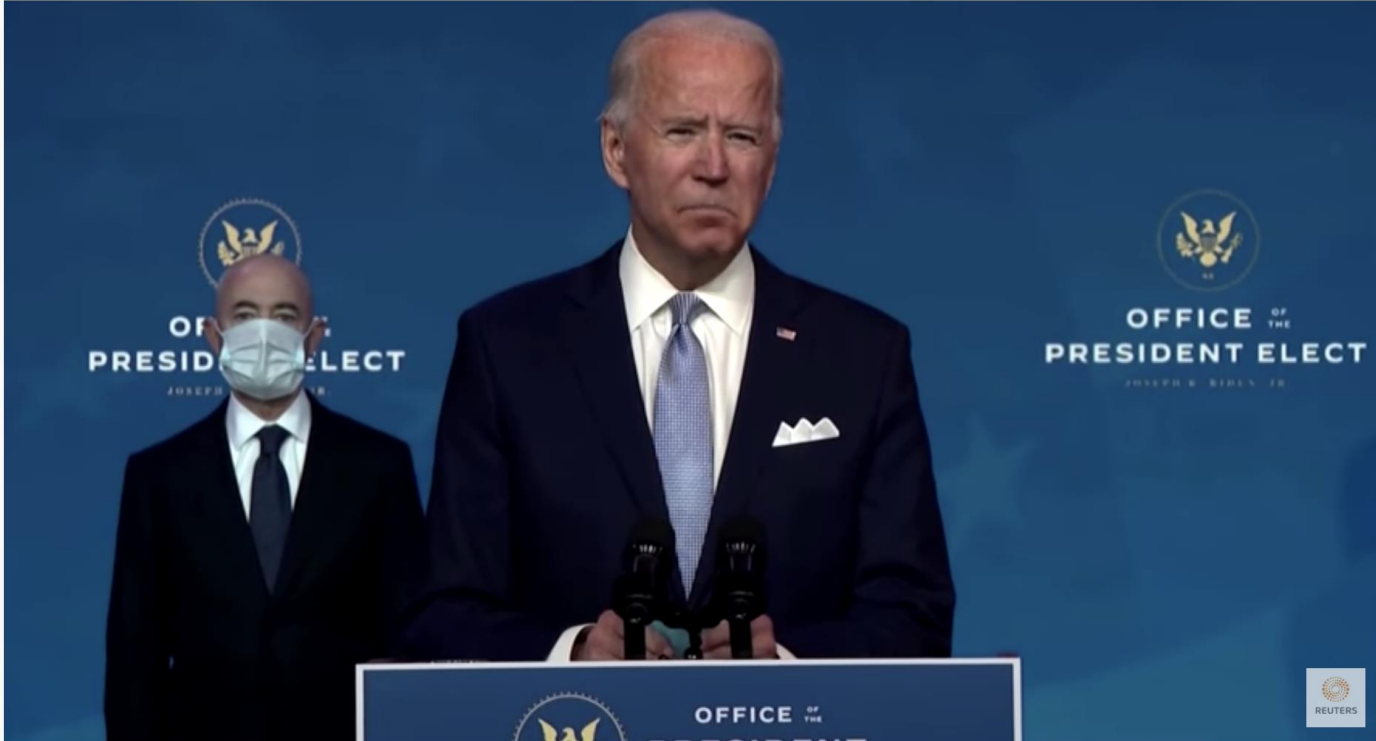
 **DeathByChina**
13.800 Abonnenten

ABONNIEREN

Quelle:
<https://youtu.be/mMImjXtnIXI>

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WASHINGTON

Biden will keep Trump's China tariffs... at first

21.005 Aufrufe • 02.12.2020

👍 166 💬 377 ➦ TEILEN ⚙️ SPEICHERN ⋮

 **Reuters** ✓
1,08 Mio. Abonnenten

ABONNIEREN

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=upLBxcymYTI>

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THE LANCET

WORLD REPORT | VOLUME 396, ISSUE 10265, P1790-1791, DECEMBER 05, 2020

South Africa and India push for COVID-19 patents ban

Ann Danaiya Usher

Published: December 05, 2020 • DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)32581-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)32581-2) •



<https://www.nytimes.com/2008/07/30/business/worldbusiness/30iht-30trade.14872987.html>

They want the WTO to temporarily suspend intellectual property rights so that COVID-19 vaccines and other new technologies are accessible for poor countries. Ann Danaiya Usher reports.

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Covid: US backs waiver on vaccine patents to boost supply

6 May | Comments

Coronavirus pandemic



<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-57004302>

Europäisches Parlament

Getting a patent waiver is not enough, says WTO chief to Trade Committee

Pressemitteilung INTA 20-05-2021 - 14:37

Parliament's Committee on Trade debated on Thursday how to increase vaccine production effectively with WTO Director-General Dr Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala.

In reply to trade committee MEPs' questions over what measures are needed to accelerate equitable access to vaccines, Dr Okonjo-Iweala argued in favour of expanding vaccine production and ending export restrictions.

She said: "Getting the Intellectual Property rights waiver for vaccines will not be enough". She listed three other routes: reducing export restrictions and reinforcing supply chains for vaccines, working with manufacturers to expand production, including in emerging countries with idle capacity such as Indonesia, South Africa, Thailand or Bangladesh, and transferring the necessary technology and expertise to produce the complicated vaccines.

"The IP waiver is a hot issue on which I cannot take sides. But we need more flexibility and automatic access for developing countries, and at the same time we have to protect research and development," added the head of the World Trade Organisation (WTO).

<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/de/press-room/20210518IPR04209/getting-a-patent-waiver-is-not-enough-says-wto-chief-to-trade-committee>